AP Psychology Ch. 5 Learning: Operant Conditioning pp. 196-209

1. Operant Conditioning

 a.

 b.

2. Edward Thorndike

 a. Puzzle Box

 1)

 2)

 b. Law of Effect

 1)

 2)

3. Elements of Operant Conditioning

 a. Reinforcement

 b. Punishment

4. “Operant” & BF Skinner

5. Reinforcement

 a. Positive

 b. Negative

6. Reinforcers

 a. Primary

 b. Secondary (Conditioned)

7. Avoidance Conditioning

8. Escape Conditioning

9. Punishment

 a. By application

 b. By removal

10. Drawbacks to Punishment

 a.

 b.

 c.

11. Alternatives to Punishment

 a.

 b.

 c.

 d.

12. Discriminative Stimulus

13. Shaping

14. Extinction

15. Reinforcement Schedules

 a. Continuous

 b. Partial

15. Reinforcement Schedules

 a. Fixed Ratio

 b. Variable Ratio

 c. Fixed Interval

 d. Variable Interval